

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 2400

To amend title 13, United States Code, to require the Secretary of Commerce to prepare annual assessments of the progress being made by the independent states of the former Soviet Union and the Baltic states in establishing a free market economy, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 10, 1993

Mr. SAWYER introduced the following bill; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Post Office and Civil Service and Foreign Affairs

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## A BILL

To amend title 13, United States Code, to require the Secretary of Commerce to prepare annual assessments of the progress being made by the independent states of the former Soviet Union and the Baltic states in establishing a free market economy, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “International Statis-  
5       tical Information and Analysis Act of 1993”.

6       **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7       The Congress finds as follows:

1           (1) Both the public and private sectors in the  
2       United States would benefit from the collection,  
3       analysis, and dissemination of reliable statistical in-  
4       formation about the independent states of the  
5       former Soviet Union and the Baltic states.

6           (2) Statistical information about the independ-  
7       ent states of the former Soviet Union and the Baltic  
8       states can be used in policy development on issues  
9       ranging from domestic and foreign trade to inter-  
10      national population growth, health, and the environ-  
11      ment. United States Government statistical agencies  
12      could use data collected in the independent states  
13      and the Baltic states to develop statistical compari-  
14      sons between the United States and the rest of the  
15      world.

16          (3) Reliable economic statistical information  
17      can also assist United States businesses in identify-  
18      ing trade and investment opportunities in the inde-  
19      pendent states of the former Soviet Union and the  
20      Baltic states.

21          (4) Reliable information is needed about eco-  
22      nomic performance at both the macro and micro-eco-  
23      nomic levels as the independent states of the former  
24      Soviet Union and the Baltic states make the transi-

1       tion from a centrally planned economy to a free  
2       market economy.

3           (5) Reliable economic statistical information is  
4       especially important in evaluating the effectiveness  
5       of assistance provided to the independent states of  
6       the former Soviet Union and the Baltic states by the  
7       United States Government, by nongovernmental  
8       organizations, and by international financial  
9       institutions.

10          (6) Such evaluations would be facilitated by an-  
11       nual reports, prepared by the Secretary of Com-  
12       merce with the assistance of United States Govern-  
13       ment statistical agencies, assessing the progress  
14       being made by the independent states of the former  
15       Soviet Union and the Baltic states in establishing a  
16       free market economy.

17          (7) United States Government statistical agen-  
18       cies (such as the Bureau of the Census of the De-  
19       partment of Commerce, the Bureau of Labor Statis-  
20       tics of the Department of Labor, the Bureau of Eco-  
21       nomic Analysis of the Department of Commerce, and  
22       the National Agricultural Statistics Service of the  
23       Department of Agriculture) have been involved in  
24       providing statistical assistance to foreign countries  
25       for more than 40 years.

1           (8) United States Government statistical agen-  
2       cies have set the standard for modern statistical  
3       methodology used throughout the world.

4           (9) United States Government statistical agen-  
5       cies have the personnel, facilities, expertise, and  
6       other resources to provide training and other tech-  
7       nical assistance to the independent states of the  
8       former Soviet Union and the Baltic states with re-  
9       spect to the collection, analysis, and dissemination of  
10      economic statistical data. In addition, to the extent  
11      that the independent states or Baltic states use non-  
12      standard collection methods, United States Govern-  
13      ment statistical agencies have the ability to rec-  
14      oncile discrepant data, thereby increasing its useful-  
15      ness.

16 **SEC. 3. ECONOMIC STATISTICAL ANALYSIS REGARDING**  
17 **INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SO-**  
18 **VIET UNION AND BALTIC STATES.**

19       (a) AMENDMENT TO TITLE 13.—Title 13 of the  
20      United States Code is amended by adding at the end the  
21      following:

1 **“CHAPTER 11—ECONOMIC STATISTICAL ANALY-**  
2 **SIS REGARDING INDEPENDENT STATES OF**  
3 **THE FORMER SOVIET UNION AND BALTIC**  
4 **STATES**

“Sec.

“501. Preparation and publication of analysis.

“502. Definitions.

5 **“§ 501. Preparation and publication of analysis**

6 “(a) The Secretary shall prepare and submit to the  
7 Congress each year a report analyzing the progress being  
8 made by the the independent states of the former Soviet  
9 Union and the Baltic states in establishing a free market  
10 economy.

11 “(b) In preparing the reports required by subsection  
12 (a), the Secretary shall draw upon the information col-  
13 lected and the analysis performed under the auspices of  
14 the International Statistical Assistance Coordinating Com-  
15 mittee established pursuant to section 4 of the Inter-  
16 national Statistical Information and Analysis Coordina-  
17 tion Act of 1993.

18 “(c) The first report pursuant to subsection (a) shall  
19 be submitted as soon as reliable economic statistical infor-  
20 mation is available about the independent states of the  
21 former Soviet Union and the Baltic states, but not later  
22 than 5 years after the date of enactment of this chapter.

23 **“§ 502. Definitions**

24 “As used in this chapter—

1           “(1) the term ‘independent states of the former  
2       Soviet Union’ means Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus,  
3       Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia,  
4       Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan;  
5       and

6           “(2) the term ‘Baltic states’ means Estonia,  
7       Latvia, and Lithuania.”.

8       (b) AMENDMENT TO TABLE OF CHAPTERS.—The  
9       table of chapters at the beginning of title 13, United  
10      States Code, is amended by adding at the end the follow-  
11      ing new item:

**“11. Economic statistical analysis regarding independent  
          states of the former Soviet Union and Bal-  
          tic states ..... 501”.**

12   **SEC. 4. INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL ASSISTANCE CO-**  
13       **ORDINATING COMMITTEE.**

14       (a) ESTABLISHMENT AND MEMBERSHIP.—The  
15       President shall establish an interagency committee to be  
16       known as the “International Statistical Assistance Coordi-  
17       nating Committee” (hereinafter in this Act referred to as  
18       the “Coordinating Committee”). The Coordinating Com-  
19       mittee shall consist of a representative of each of the fol-  
20       lowing:

21           (1) The Office of Management and Budget.

22           (2) The Bureau of the Census of the Depart-  
23       ment of Commerce.

1           (3) The Bureau of Labor Statistics of the De-  
2       partment of Labor.

3           (4) The Bureau of Economic Analysis of the  
4       Department of Commerce.

5           (5) The National Agricultural Statistics Service  
6       of the Department of Agriculture.

7           (6) The Agency for International Development.

8       (b) FUNCTIONS.—Consistent with section 104(a) of  
9       the Freedom for Russia and Emerging Eurasian Democ-  
10      racies and Open Markets Support Act of 1992 (relating  
11      to Department of State coordination of assistance to the  
12      independent states of the former Soviet Union), the Co-  
13      ordinating Committee—

14           (1) shall determine priorities for providing  
15      training and other technical assistance to develop ca-  
16      pabilities to monitor economic performance in the  
17      independent states of the former Soviet Union and  
18      the Baltic states through the collection, analysis,  
19      and dissemination of economic statistical data;

20           (2) shall use the expertise of its constituent  
21      agencies in providing such assistance;

22           (3) shall be responsible for coordinating such  
23      assistance with comparable assistance provided or  
24      coordinated by international or multilateral organi-  
25      zations or agencies; and

1           (4) shall provide for the analysis by its constitu-  
2           ent agencies of economic statistical data regarding  
3           the independent states of the former Soviet Union  
4           and the Baltic states and for the dissemination of  
5           such analysis to United States businesses and other  
6           interested parties, including dissemination through  
7           the annual report required by section 501 of title 13,  
8           United States Code.

9           (c) ANNUAL REPORTS.—The Coordinating Commit-  
10          tee shall prepare an annual report describing the assist-  
11          ance provided through the Coordinating Committee pursu-  
12          ant to this section. Such report shall be submitted to the  
13          Congress as part of the annual congressional presentation  
14          materials on international economic assistance.

15       **SEC. 5. UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE TO IMPROVE MON-**  
16                               **ITORING OF ECONOMIC PERFORMANCE IN**  
17                               **INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER SO-**  
18                               **VIET UNION AND BALTIC STATES.**

19          (a) STATISTICAL CAPABILITY ASSISTANCE.—United  
20          States assistance that is provided to encourage the devel-  
21          opment of a free-market economic system in the independ-  
22          ent states of the former Soviet Union and the Baltic states  
23          shall include training and other technical assistance to de-  
24          velop capabilities to monitor economic performance in



1 those republics and states through the collection, analysis,  
2 and dissemination of economic statistical data.

3 (b) INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL ASSISTANCE CO-  
4 ORDINATING COMMITTEE.—The assistance required by  
5 subsection (a) shall be coordinated through the Coordinat-  
6 ing Committee and shall otherwise be provided in accord-  
7 ance with section 4(b).

8 (c) FUNDING.—It is the sense of the Congress that  
9 at least \$3,000,000 of the funds allocated for each of the  
10 fiscal years 1994 through 1998 for United States eco-  
11 nomic assistance to encourage the development of a free-  
12 market economic system in the independent states of the  
13 former Soviet Union and the Baltic states should be used  
14 for training and other technical assistance pursuant to  
15 this section.

16 **SEC. 6. DEFINITIONS.**

17 As used in this Act—

18 (1) the term “independent states of the former  
19 Soviet Union” means Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus,  
20 Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia,  
21 Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan;  
22 and

23 (2) the term “Baltic states” means Estonia,  
24 Latvia, and Lithuania.

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